

THE AVIATION

## CHINA

No. 38120

Moderate east winds. Fair. At 1 pm at the Observatory the temperature was 78 degrees F and the humidity 65 per cent.

LATE FINAL



## MAIL

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 31, 1961.

Price 20 Cents.

Comment  
of the  
dayMR K'S MUD IN  
YOUR EYE

UP goes Mr Kruschev's super-bomb in outright defiance of the unanimous appeal of the non-Communist world. And today he is being roundly and justly condemned everywhere. In the reactions that have so far emerged from world capitals, there is no terror, no panic, no sudden move of apprehension. To this extent the plans of the Soviet Premier have misfired. Instead, there is horror, disgust, and fear, though less for the killing power of the bomb than the poisonous residue which will gradually fall back to earth. There is anger, there is dismay, and worst of all, there is talk of a new Big Power race in the field of atomic armaments.

It is perhaps this fear which grips the world most deeply. If an assurance could be given that yesterday's explosion was one never-to-be-repeated flash of insanity, no doubt today's reaction would be mixed also with some relief and thankfulness. But the state of tension and of mistrust between Moscow and Washington is such that neither can afford to be thought "behind" the other. The British Defence Minister, Mr Harold Watkinson, believed that the explosion of the bomb proved that the Soviets were lagging.

AND are they now ahead? Dare America believe otherwise? Dare it continue with its subterranean atomic hiccups when its deadly rivals are lighting the skies with the brightest of man-made suns? The world may hope and pray that Washington can control its passions sufficiently to continue with its non-contaminating tests, but the decision facing Mr Kennedy — whether to take up the Soviet challenge — is easily the most important he has been called upon to make. The predicament is aggravated and complicated by ignorance over the consequences to world health of continued atmospheric testing. Certainty is a scarce commodity in the welter of scientific speculation that has emerged in recent weeks. Most experts seem to agree, however, that while one 50-megaton bomb may not pose acutely serious fallout problems to the world at large, continued testing of weapons in this range will undoubtedly do so. It is here that Mr Kruschev is holding his strongest card.

HAVING failed to terrify the world by the power of his bomb, Mr Kruschev may well be hoping to achieve his designs by exploiting the fears kindled by the free world's own scientists. In other words, Mr Kruschev may have reported to a new kind of brinkmanship, knowing full well that the harmful effects of fallout threaten his own people and those of his allies as much as, if not more than, the rest of humanity.

But the card he is holding in that the non-Communist world alone has been warned of the dangers, and have had painted for them the plague-like qualities of polluted radioactive rain and vegetables, the invisible leukaemia-causing Strontium 90, and the thyroid-attacking overdoses of radioactive Iodine 131. Perhaps Mr Kruschev believes that in the long run, the bomb's poisonous by-products and the fears they generate, will succeed where the bomb itself has failed to precipitate the capitulation of the West.

BAN-BOMB  
CANON  
CLEARED OF  
CHARGE

London, Oct. 30. Canon John Collins, chairman of the British campaign for nuclear disarmament, was today cleared of a charge of contravening police regulations at a ban-the-bomb demonstration last month in Trafalgar Square. Meetings in Trafalgar Square had been forbidden by the Police Commissioner.

A GESTURE A police sergeant asserted that Canon Collins of St Paul's Cathedral turned round to a number of people following him and appeared to address them. The magistrate, stopping the hearing, said he thought Canon Collins in turning round, was just making a gesture. It was not the start of an organised meeting.—Reuter.

Molotov  
remains  
in  
hiding

Vienna, Oct. 30. Mr Vyacheslav Molotov, former Soviet Foreign Minister, spent several hours at the Soviet Embassy here today, according to authoritative Austrian sources.

Soviet officials denied this report and said that Mr Molotov — who is under attack at the Soviet Communist Party Congress in Moscow for "anti-Party activities" — had locked himself into his apartment and had refused to talk to even his "own people."

The officials said that Mr Molotov, who is Soviet delegate to the International Atomic Energy Agency here, was not in his office throughout the day. He had not left his residence for 72 hours, they insisted.—Reuter.

Two hurt in  
landing

Frankfurt, Oct. 30. A British European Airways airliner was damaged in a belly landing at Frankfurt's Rhine Main airport tonight, police reported. Two passengers suffered slight injuries. The airliner, coming down in dense fog, missed the runway and was damaged, said police. It had flown here from West Berlin.

There was no immediate report on the extent of the damage. BEA officials confirmed the belly landing, but said none of the passengers were hurt.—AP.

## DEATH SENTENCES

Seoul, Oct. 31. The appellate panel of the special revolutionary court today upheld death sentences given to three former newspapermen for publishing pro-Communist news stories in the defunct Minjok Ilbo newspaper. The seven-member panel, presided over by an army general, reviewed the cases of 10 employees of the paper who had been tried several weeks ago.—UPI.

Hot exchange  
by delegates  
at the U.N.

Washington, Oct. 30. Senator Henry M. Jackson, Democrat Chairman of the joint Congressional Atomic Energy Weapons Sub-committee, said today he thought there was no question now that the U.S. would resume testing nuclear devices in the atmosphere following today's Soviet super-blast.

Any U.S. test in the atmosphere would probably be limited in range and would involve little fallout, he told reporters.

Senator Jackson, described the latest Soviet nuclear test as a "diplomatic bomb" of little military value.

## No need

"The U.S. military view is that there is no need for such weapons," he said. "A 50-megaton bomb only doubles the target coverage of a 15-megaton bomb."

The main objective of the Soviet test was diplomatic, he said. "They are carrying on a well-planned campaign of fear. It certainly has worked to a substantial extent among the so-called neutrals of the world."

Democratic Senator Vance Hartke said the blast was intended to show satellite countries and Communist China that "Russia is still boss."

"I think the purpose of the blast, as well as this whole series of Russian tests, was as much directed at Red China as at the United States or any of the neutral nations," he said.

"It is time to take a stand during the Communist Party Congress, not only out of fear for the Russians' own position,

Record fallout  
is expected

Washington, Oct. 30. The White House said today that the Russian nuclear test explosion will produce more radioactive fallout than any previous nuclear blast.

The White House statement was issued after President Kennedy and members of his staff examined preliminary evidence from the Atomic Energy Commission.

The information indicated that today's test was in fact the 50-megaton explosion long threatened by Soviet Premier Mr Nikita Kruschev.

"The explosion took place in the atmosphere," the White House statement said. "It will produce more radioactive fallout than any previous explosion."

## Available

The statement called the big Soviet test a "political rather than a military act" because the 50-megaton explosion did not increase the military effectiveness of weapons now available both to the Soviet Union and the U.S.

"It does not affect the basic balance of nuclear power," the White House said. "In fact, such weapons would be primarily a mass killer of people in war—and the testing of this device primarily an incitement to fight and panic in the cold war."

The White House attacked the Soviet Union for having "deliberately overridden" the wishes of the United Nations General Assembly which, in an October 29 resolution, urged Mr Kruschev to forego the 50-megaton test.

Russia acted in this manner, the White House said, "because. It intends through this display to spread such fear around the world that peace-loving men will accept any Soviet demand."

Meanwhile, the shock of

## DEATH CLOUD

Washington, Oct. 30. The fallout cloud from today's nuclear bomb blast set off by the Soviet Union appears to be moving southeast from its detonation area, the United States Weather Bureau announced.

The Bureau reported that the track of the latest fallout cloud might be east of the cloud from last week's 30-megaton blast, which initially moved south and then turned east.

It was still too early to gauge the pattern of movement of the latest cloud with any degree of accuracy or to predict its future course, Dr Lester Machta, one of the Bureau's fallout experts, stated.—Reuter.

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KRUSCHEV'S WARNING  
TO THE WORLD

Britain may be 1st to experience  
nuclear destruction, he says

London, Oct. 30. Mr Kruschev said in a 2,000-word letter to labour members of Parliament today that the possession of nuclear weapons by Soviet Russia was "a stern warning to all who resort to threats over the question of the conclusion of a German peace treaty."

His letter was an answer to one from Dr Labour Member of Parliament who recently wrote to him expressing concern at Russia's resumption of nuclear tests.

In his letter, Mr Kruschev said: "We are now carrying out experimental blasts and improving our weapons so that mankind may never experience the horrors of nuclear war."

"It would give us greatest

happiness to sink the most perfect and reliable weapons in the ocean. But if they remain in the negotiations do not want to reach agreement jointly to sink weapons, then naturally we need them too," Mr Kruschev said.

"Britain's Lord Privy Seal threatens us with war," he said on "but he apparently forgets that Britain is a small island on which, moreover, an American Polaris submarine

base is situated and on which

Mr Tay was  
not asked  
to stay,  
Police say

Hongkong Police said this morning that they had not asked Mr K. P. Tay to remain in Hongkong pending inquiries by Macao about his greyhound racing venture.

They made this comment following further reports that the reason for the suspension of work on the \$5 million Macao greyhound race track was that workers had not received their wages.

The Morning Post today reported that work had stopped because of a "technical disagreement" between the owner and contractor.

CHANGE OF  
NAME

The Hague, Oct. 30. The Dutch New Guinea Council today unanimously approved a resolution to change the name of Dutch West New Guinea Barat (West Papua).

It also approved a national anthem, and a coat of arms.

A "national committee of the Papuan population" has chosen "Long Live Papuanland" as the national anthem.

NEW FLAG It also decided on a national flag of three bands of blue, red and white, with a white five-pointed star in the middle.

The Council asked that the name and national symbols be legally recognised as soon as possible.—Reuter.

Mboya demands Kenya's  
independence by 1962

London, Oct. 30. Kenya African leader Tom Mboya demanded today that Britain calls swift new constitutional talks to give his east African country independence next year.

Otherwise, Mr Mboya warned Colonial Secretary Mr Reginald Maudling, current strife in Kenya might blow up into an explosion.

Mr Mboya's unscheduled visit to London followed the return to active politics of Jomo Kenyatta, whom the Kenyan authorities convicted and jailed on charges of managing the once-dreaded Mau-Mau killers.

Mr Mboya's visit to London to discuss financing of a \$100 million plan for the settlement of 120,000 Africans in the White Highlands—region that European settlers previously had kept to themselves because of its rich and fertile farmlands.

Mr Maudling is in London to discuss financing of a \$100 million plan for the settlement of 120,000 Africans in the White Highlands—region that European settlers previously had kept to themselves because of its rich and fertile farmlands.

At present, Mr Kenyatta — because in the eyes of the law he still is regarded as a convicted criminal — cannot hold government office.

EX-PRESIDENT  
OF ITALY  
DIES

Rome, Oct. 30. Luigi Einaudi, former President of Italy died in a clinic here to night.

Mr Einaudi, 87, was the first President when Italy became a Republic in 1946.

A brilliant economist, who was credited with saving the Italian lire after the war, he remained President until 1955.—Reuter.

## SAN FRANCISCO FIRE

San Francisco, Oct. 30. A general alarm fire, whipped by 40-mile-an-hour winds, destroyed a large warehouse, razed two homes and caused US\$500,000 damage in San Francisco yesterday.

The inferno brought every available piece of fire-fighting equipment, including a 40-year-old fire engine and about 60 other machines, to the industrial-residential Potrero district.

Assistant Fire Chief Carl Kruger said the fire put more pressure on Fire Department facilities than any blaze in the last 20 years.

More than 230 firemen were sent to the scene. They brought the bixie under control in less than an hour—UPI.

East and West Berlin police exchanged more than 30 tear gas grenades across the border dividing the city tonight. When West Berlin loudspeaker van drove up to the border in the American sector to broadcast news, East Berlin police threw some 15 grenades. Both sides responded with "several more" than that. The incident ended when the van finished its broadcast and drove away.—Reuter.

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(Manager, Hong Kong)

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Occupation .....

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C.M. 31.10.61. ....

# Stocks move aimlessly in Wall Street

New York, Oct. 30.

Stocks moved aimlessly today with switching and tax-selling contributing to widespread swings in scattered issues.

Dow-Jones 30 Industrials showed a minor gain while Standard and Poor's 500 stocks were virtually unchanged.

Steel stocks were good fractions to over a point higher on a slight production rise last week after three declines.

Cars ranged from unchanged in Ameristar Motors to up about 3/4 in Chrysler where some further progress in strike negotiations with the United Auto Workers was reported.

## Closing prices

	\$	Change
ACF Inds.	500	-
Airline Inds.	724	-
Allied Chemical	562	-
Allied Mills	42	-
Allied Chemicals	261	-
Alum Ind.	261	-
Alum Co. of Amer.	50	-
Amer Airlines	45	-
Amer Cable and Radio	113	-
Amer Cyanamid	434	-
Amer Elect Power	91	-
Amer Mach and Fdy	301	-
Amer Metal Cladex	441	-
Amer Metal Corp	344	-
Amer Smelting	22	-
Amer Sugar	121	-
Amer Tel. & Tel.	31	-
Anatex	224	-
Armetra	434	-
Atlas Cons Mining	61	-
Baldwin-Lima-Hamilton	157	-
Baltimore Life Saver	207	-
Bendix Corp	614	-
Beneficial Finance	371	-
Beth Steel	42	-
Blew Knox	39	-
Boeing Airplane	407	-
Borden Foods	313	-
Burroughs Corp	413	-

## HONGKONG STOCK EXCHANGE

by Our Own Correspondent

Business done on the Hongkong Stock Exchange this morning amounted to approximately \$1,040,000. Noon quotations and the morning's transactions:

Shares	Buyers	Sellers	Sales
HK Bank	545	350	300 to 348
Lon. Reg.	—	20	20 to 203
Lombard Inds.	41	—	—
A. Investor	910	—	—
Wharf Co.	350	—	—
Whealock (Old)	1212	1212	1212 to 1212
(New)	1230	1212	1175 to 1230
HK Dock	122	123	120 to 122
Tatko. Duck	64	65	60 to 65
C. Provident	2070	30	200 to 30
HK Hotel	401	414	400 to 414
HK Land	68	68	60 to 68
HK Electric	30	30	22 to 30
HK Tel.	43	43	42 to 43
(New)	41	1030	1040 to 1050
(Rts)	1030	1040	1020 to 1050
HK Gas	2116	2100	2100 to 2100
Gilmans	2430	2440	2400 to 2450
Jardines	2430	2440	2400 to 2450
G.I. Cement	61	62	600 to 61
Dairy	35	35	35 to 35
Watson	47	48	45 to 48
Textile	635	600	600 to 635
Nanyang	1210	1212	1200 to 1210
A. Rubber	61	61	60 to 61
R. Trust Xd	605	7	600 to 605
City Hotel	37	38	35 to 38
Himphirens	2330	24	1900 to 2330
Star Ferry	100	100	90 to 100
Lane, Craw.	301	30	1200 to 30
Aala Nav.	260	270	1800 to 214
HK Mine	76	75	3250 to 751
Metal Ind.	2370	4100	2300 to 4100
Amoy Can.	44	45	400 to 45
Sincere	1240	1215	600 to 800
Intl'l Invest.	1240	1215	600 to 800
Macao Bloc	1415	—	—
Entertainment	47	48	40 to 47
Emporium	1100	101	Fully Pd.
Vibro	1210	—	—
Construction	37	—	—

## The Royal Dairy Show



Picture shows Princess Alexandra being presented with a Caerphilly cheese during her visit to the Royal Dairy Show at Olympia, London, recently.

## Yesterdays' Closing

## COMMODITY PRICES

## FOREIGN EXCHANGE

	NEW YORK
Closing rates:	.96-15/16
England	.96-15/16
official	2.8145
30-day	2.8145
90-day	2.8155
Australia	2.8200
New Zealand	2.8045
Others unchanged.	—

	LONDON
Closing rates:	2.8113-2.8115
New York	2.8103-2.8105
London	2.8112-2.8114
Paris	2.8110-2.8112
Mediterrani	2.8111
Met. Inter. Aircraft	2.8112
Merck	2.8113
Link Belt	2.8114
Laiton Ind.	2.8115
Jones and Laughlin	2.8116
Kaiser Alum.	2.8117
Kans Pow. and Light	2.8118
Keystone Carbon	2.8119
Kirkhill-Claire	2.8120
KVP Paper	2.8121
Kodak Mylar	2.8122
Lily Tulip	2.8123
Latin Ind.	2.8124
Lorraine Aircraft	2.8125
Lorillard P.	2.8126
Lowenstein M. and Sons	2.8127
May J. W.	2.8128
Mittemet	2.8129
Mit. Inter. Aircraft	2.8130
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# Record popular vote for Karamanlis

Athens, Oct. 30. Premier Constantine Karamanlis and his ruling rightist party today gained the greatest popular vote in modern Greek election history to capture a solid parliamentary majority for another four years. Mr Karamanlis' National Radical Union (ERE) won almost exactly half of Sunday's record vote and 169 seats in the 300-seat, one-house Parliament.



MR KARAMANLIS

## NATO AID FOR UK's CURRENCY PROBLEMS

Paris, Oct. 30. A panel of allied economic experts has concluded that Britain's balance of payments problems justify an appeal to other members of the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation for aid.

The question was referred to the experts by the Nato Council last July when Britain cited its currency difficulties in maintaining British troops on the Continent.

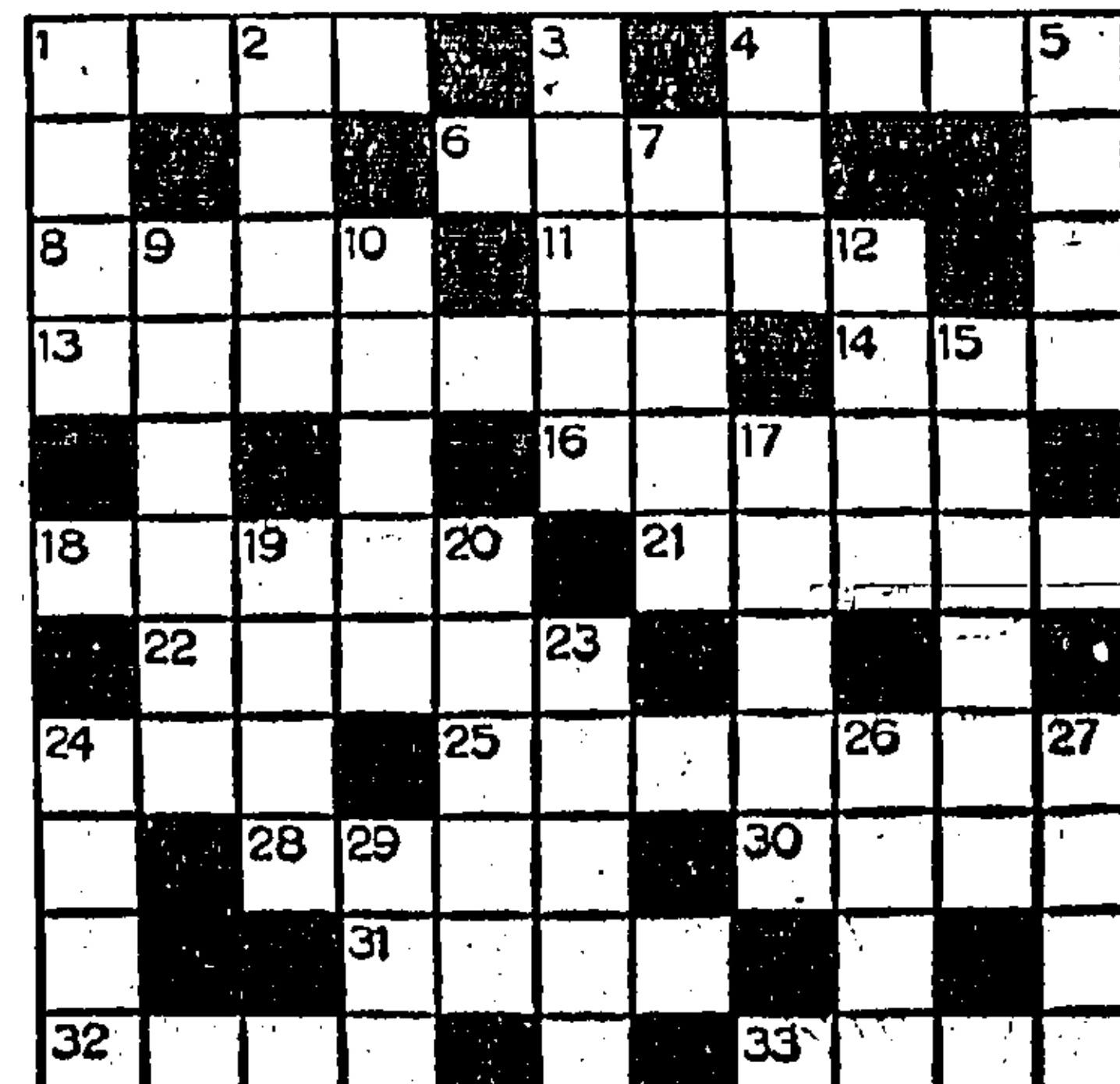
## REPORT

The report by the experts was completed and submitted to the council today. It now is up to the Nato Council to consider what sort of aid can be given to Britain, according to Nato officials.

Nato officials said they were not in a position to disclose what sums are involved.

The expenses of the British forces in West Germany have produced a gap in Britain's balance of payments with West Germany, and Britain, in effect, is short of West German Marks.—AP.

## A British Crossword Puzzle



**ACROSS**  
1 Abandoned port!  
4 Kick boat?  
6 Not now.  
8 Transport.  
11 Emblements.  
13 Fours.  
14 Rum.  
16 Singer.  
18 Groups of players.  
21 The señorita's dad?  
22 Vegetables.  
24 Madam's middle name!  
25 Shot.  
28 Beer.  
30 She's in the pink!  
31 Have on.  
32 Horse-hair!  
33 Budgie.

**YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD**.—Across: 1 Turnip, 4 Dips, 7 Lime, 9 Domino, 9 Duke, 10 Thor, 12 Also, 14 Elk, 16 Pop, 17 Blew, 20 Elec, 23 Cone, 24 Vacuc, 25 Dure, 26 Dust, 27 Rott, 28 Down, 1 Today, 2 Rome, 3 Plots, 4 Dodo, 5 Inured, 6 Sleek, 11 Holo, 13 Lobs, 15 Spends, 16 Faced, 18 Lever, 19 Boer, 21 Leak, 22 Kilt.

## WHY STALIN'S BODY WAS NOT REMOVED IN 1956

Moscow, Oct. 30. Stalin's body was not removed from the Red Square Mausoleum after the 1956 revelations because—even then—the full facts about his rule were not known, the Soviet Communist Party Congress was told today.

This explanation of Stalin's continued presence beside Lenin after Mr Krushchev's secret speech at the 20th Congress was given to delegates today by Mr Nikolai Podgorny, party chief of the Ukraine.

Mr Podgorny today moved the motion to remove Stalin's body from the Mausoleum which was carried unanimously by acclamation. This move, which marks the end of an era taken after revelations at this Congress by Mr Krushchev and others to the Soviet people about the ruthless repressions during Stalin's 30-year rule.

The rest of the vote and debate (107) went to the Union of the Centre, a coalition of middle-of-the-road parties—AP.

## Noted British atomic scientist dies

London, Oct. 30. The death is announced of Dr Brian Laidlow Goodlet, one of the chief designers of the first British atomic power station at Calder Hall, Cumberland. He was 58.

Born in Russia, where he received part of his education, Dr Goodlet spent many years as a University professor both in Britain and in South Africa. For six years he was head of the engineering research and development division at Harwell Atomic Energy Research Establishment, during which time he was in charge of the design study which led to the Calder Hall type of reactor.

He left Harwell in 1956 to join the Brush Electrical Engineering Company as a Director and Chief Engineer.

He became Managing Director the following year.

He was also a Director of Hawker Siddeley Industries and Hawker-Siddeley-Brush Turbines Limited, China Mill Special.



Josef Stalin

broken war of repression went on in Leningrad, he said. "Many people were annihilated without a trial and on hasty-fabricated charges. Not only the workers themselves but their families and even entirely innocent children were subjected to repression."

Mr Podgorny said that Communists of the Ukraine and elsewhere had, as long ago as 1936, expressed the opinion that Stalin's body could not lie "at the place which is sacred to the Soviet people and to all tolling masses throughout the world."

He was interrupted with cries of "quite right" and stormy applause at this point, Izvestia reported.

Mr Podgorny added "but at least not everything was known."

Mr Ivan Spiridonov, Leningrad party leader, revealed that when questions were asked in 1956 by the 20th Congress of carrying out the destruction of the Leningrad activists.

Another speaker was Mr Givi Dzhavakishvili, Prime Minister of Georgia, who lent his full support to the demand for Stalin's removal.

Stalin was born in Georgia but the Premier did not mention this today. Usually the Georgians are proud to claim Stalin for themselves.—Reuter

## U.S. ex-prisoners remember kind Japanese doctor

## Empress better

Addis Ababa, Oct. 30. Empress Menen of Ethiopia is recovering after a bout of illness, said a medical bulletin issued today.

An Israeli specialist was brought here some days ago to treat the Empress.

The scheduled state visit of Liberian President William S. Tubman has been postponed indefinitely, it was officially announced by the Ethiopian Foreign Ministry. The postponement is believed connected with the Empress' illness.—AP.

## Tutankhamen treasures

Washington, Oct. 30. Mrs Kennedy will open an exhibit of "Tutankhamen treasures" at the National Gallery of Art on Friday, the White House announced.

This is the first showing in this country of the objects found in the tomb of an ancient Egyptian king in November 1922 by Howard Carter, British archaeologist.

The objects from the Cairo Museum will remain on display here until December 3, after which they will be taken on a two-year tour of 15 American museums.—AP.

## K and Adenauer

Washington, Oct. 30. The weekly magazine U.S. News And World Report today quoted "top European diplomats" as saying that Mr Krushchev and Dr Adenauer, the West German Chancellor, might meet before the new year.

"They say the German Chancellor is willing to have Krushchev return the visit which Adenauer made to Moscow in 1955," it said.—Reuter.

## Congolese Army launches drive against Tshombe

Leopoldville, Oct. 30. Congo Premier Cyrille Adoula, in a radio speech tonight, announced that the National Congolese Army had started a "police action" from south Kasai against Katanga.

He said that the Army was determined to fight until President Moise Tshombe had been knocked out.

Mr Adoula made the speech after seeing U.N. political expert

Mahmoud Khalaf, who told him a Katanga plane had bombed localities in south Kasai.

A U.N. spokesman tonight announced the United Nations now has proof that two Katanga planes have been bombing Congolese troops and civilians near the north Katanga frontier during the past three days.

The spokesman said the U.N. Secretariat General has been requested to state whether this action could be considered a breach of the U.N.-Katanga ceasefire agreement.

After a two-hour meeting at the U.N. headquarters in Leopoldville, all facts were cabled to New York for the decision which might send U.N. troops into action against Katanga once more.

The consultation with New York was necessary because U.N. civilian chief Sture Linner is there at present.

## Investigate

In his speech, Premier Adoula carefully pointed out that "regular" troops of the Congolese National Army had "gone into action" in the Katanga border area.

He added "the police action

is necessary to clean out the Tshombe outlaws who have been troubling order there. The Army is determined to pursue its duty until the end."

He said the bombings proved "Tshombe has turned traitor once again."

This was the first official announcement that the Central Government had opened what could be an offensive against Katanga.

The U.N. spokesman said a U.N. helicopter had investigated the bombing of the village of Luputa, some 10 miles north of the Katanga frontier in south Kasai yesterday.

A Nigerian officer in the helicopter saw a black-painted plane, believed to be a Dornier, dropping bombs on the village.

Seven citizens were killed and two seriously injured persons were flown by United Nations to Luluabourg for treatment.

The Nigerian said the local population told him they had also been bombed on Friday and Saturday by the same plane.

Earlier today the spokesman said a U.N. DC-4 crew also saw the bombing in this region.

It was learned that the United Nations has readied its air strike force to move against the Katanga borders if and when it gets permission from New York.

The Katanga bombings obviously are aimed at hitting against the build-up Central Government troops in the area of the Kasai-Katanga frontier.

The Central forces have no planes to retaliate.—UPI.

## Move to expel South Africa from U.N.

United Nations, Oct. 30. Nine African nations and Iraq tonight called for U.N. Security Council discussion that could lead to expulsion of South Africa from the United Nations because of its white supremacy policies.

A resolution citing South Africa's refusal to alter its Apartheid policy as grounds for the action was accompanied with a recommendation that countries of the world cut diplomatic relations, shipping and air links and a trade boycott.

## Ghana

Ghana was behind the move. Other sponsors were Congo, Leopoldville, Guinea, Iraq, Libya, Mali, Sierra Leone, Somalia, Sudan and United Arab Republic.

The resolution was drafted for the U.N. Assembly Special Political Committee now in its second week of debate on South Africa's Apartheid policies.—AP.

## Surprise strike

Aldeia, Oct. 30. A surprise strike by bus drivers and conductors all but knocked out public transportation today.

The bus workers union struck to protest against the revolver-slaying of a bus driver on Saturday night.

The union has been demanding protection for bus personnel for some time.—UPI.

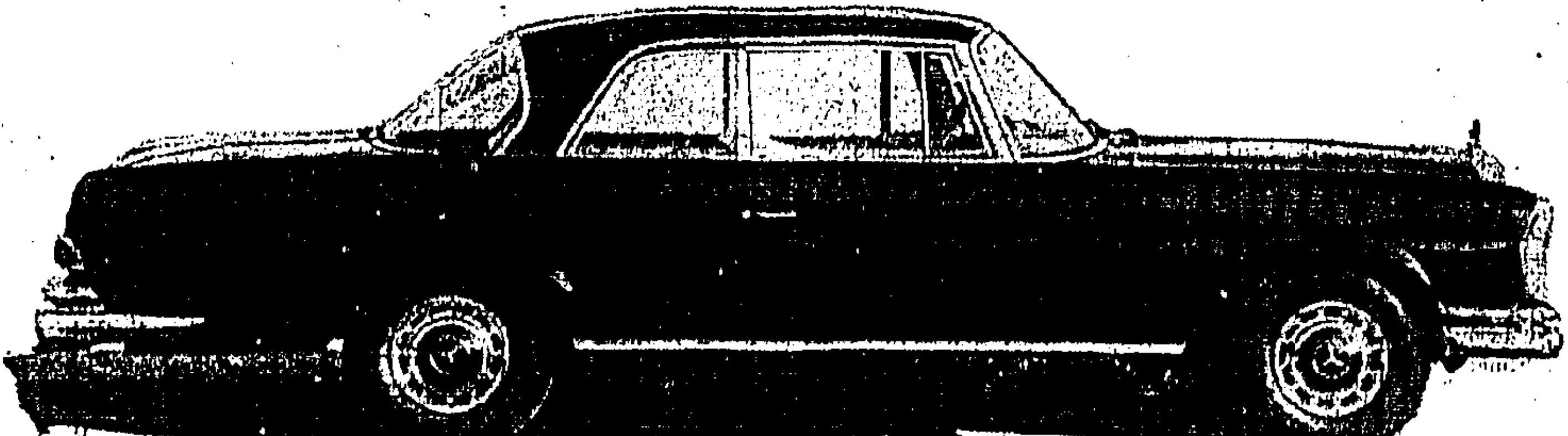
## SALVAGE TEAM

Penang, Oct. 30. A team of 60 Japanese salvaging experts have arrived here to clear the Malayan coast of Japanese ships sunk during World War II.

A Singapore firm, the Great Eastern Salvage Company, has undertaken the salvage operations.—Reuter.

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Painter denies  
rape charge

A painter denied a charge at the Criminal Sessions this morning that he had raped a married woman while she was sleeping in a bedsapce in a Johnston-road flat. The accused, Mak Sun-wei, 32, claimed before Mr Justice I.C.C. Ryby and a jury of six men and one woman that the woman, Chinh Lal-chun, had consented to the act.

The offence was alleged to have been committed early on the morning of August 16. Chan, the prosecution said, was lying with her husband in a bedsapce adjoining that occupied by Mak. At the time of the alleged offence, the husband was asleep in a nearby verandah. Hearing is continuing.

ACCUSED OF  
INDECENT  
EXHIBITION

A licensee of the Winner Dance Hall at 28 Soo-street, first floor, Liu Wan-cheung, was summoned before Mr R. W. Cannon at Kowloon Court this morning for permitting an indecent exhibition at the premises.

Senior Inspector J. W. Warrell said he went to the dance hall on the evening of September 9 and on entering found the lighting there was "rather dim."

Almost immediately a light flashed and the lighting became brighter.

One of the two police officers detailed to go to the dance hall to see whether anything indecent was going on or not! Cpl. Ching Kwan-yung said when he sat in a cubicle-seat under that dim light he noticed a girl and a boy sitting in the next compartment.

"They were in motion," added the corporal.

The case is continuing.

Boy, 9, charged  
with murder

New York, Oct. 30. A nine-year-old boy was held today in Mishawaka, Indiana, on a first degree murder charge.

Ronnie Wing was charged with killing Linda Illeg, 12, in his home.

The girl died on Friday night a few hours after she was struck in the back of the neck by a shotgun blast. Playmates said Ronnie fired the shot.—UPI.

The competition was open to corporate members of the Royal Institute of British Architects.—China Mail Special.

## CONTEST NEAR SALZBURG

RAF officer sets up  
gliding altitude record

Salzburg, Oct. 30. An RAF officer set up a gliding altitude record while taking part in a gliding contest near here, it was announced.

He is Wing Commander Joseph Croshaw, who in his second attempt reached a height of 31,700 feet over the Hohe-Tauern region of the Alps.

Mountains, a record for the region.

He almost lost consciousness during his first attempt when his oxygen apparatus failed at over 21,000 feet and he had to return to the airfield at Zell am See in Salzburg Province.

Wing Commander Croshaw, of Ewell, Surrey, is on holiday near here.—China Mail Special.

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At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.

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Special Show To-morrow  
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"ASK ANY GIRL!"

## UPSURGE OF VIOLENCE

55 plastic charges  
explode in Algiers

Algiers, Oct. 30. A record total of 55 plastic charges exploded in Algiers after dusk tonight in an upsurge of violence which cost two Europeans—one of them a police superintendent—their lives.



## Darkness

Several Algiers streets were plunged into darkness when a plastic charge went off near a generator. Other charges exploded near police barracks, a customs building and a Turkish bath, and damaged was described as "severe" in most cases.

Four Europeans overcame a nightwatchman and made off with two U.S.-made army rifles and ammunition. Insurgents shot dead a European in Algiers and a French soldier in Oran.—Reuter.

Roman Catholic  
Cathedral  
for Liverpool

Liverpool, Oct. 30. Liverpool's Roman Catholic Cathedral, on which work begins on January 2, will be completed in four years, the Archbishop of Liverpool, Dr John Heenan said last night.

It would be in use in 1966, he added.

Dr Heenan was showing the congregation a model of the design recently chosen in an international competition. The Archbishop said the work was likely to cost more than the £1 million stipulated in the specification.

The architect is Mr Frederick Gibberd, whose design won him the £5,000 first prize in the competition.

The competition was open to corporate members of the Royal Institute of British Architects.—China Mail Special.

Popular actors and actresses in the BBC programme "The Navy Lark," which is regularly broadcast in the General Overseas Service. They proudly pose for a "Service" group, as the "crew" of the imaginary frigate "Trotteridge," behind the crest recently approved by the Admiralty. In the picture: (Left to right) front row: Wren Clasen (Heather Chason), Wren Cornwell (Judy Cornwell); centre row: Lieutenant Murray, the No. 1 (John Murray); Captain Powey (Richard Caldicot); Sub-Lieutenant Phillips (Leslie Phillips); Back row: Able seaman Johnson (Ronnie Barker); Chief Petty Officer Pertwee (Jon Pertwee); Lieutenant Bates (Michael Bates) and A. B. Goldstein (Tenniel Evans). — Banewski.

## Ship-to-shore

Kuala Lumpur, Oct. 30. Malaya is increasing the range of her ship-to-shore radio-telephone service to enable callers to speak to ships in the South China Sea and waters of the Indonesian archipelago.

The radius will be increased from the present range of 50 miles to 800 miles, effective Wednesday.—AP.

Boys Brigade  
observes  
birthday

London, Oct. 30. Church services were held in Britain and 44 overseas territories yesterday to commemorate the foundation of the Boys' Brigade 78 years ago.

Many of the services also included thanksgiving for the result of an appeal which has raised £20,000 for a new headquarters building here.

The Boys' Brigade, whose membership at present numbers 29,800, was formed in Glasgow in 1853 by the late Sir William Smith to instil discipline into pupils at a Sunday school he ran.—China Mail Special.

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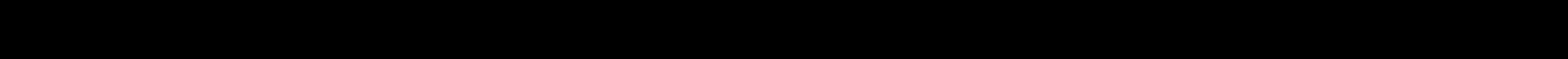
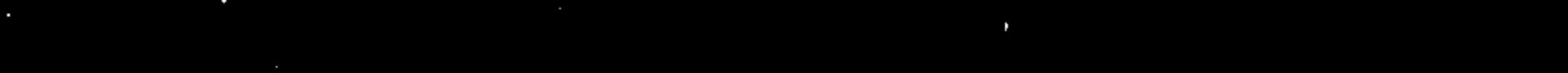
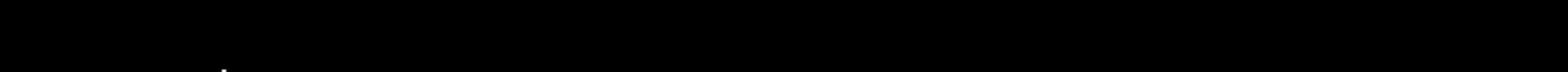
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# THE UGLY GAPPING WOUND THAT DIVIDES A CITY

THE British European Airways Viscount banked low as it left the narrow air corridor and lined up carefully for the run into Tempelhof airfield. There was a slight jolt and screech of rubber against concrete and we were in Berlin.

The hour's flight from cold and foggy Frankfurt had been made in an almost straight line and at a carefully-maintained altitude over more than 100 miles of Soviet-occupied territory. Despite this, Tempelhof was busy with aircraft flying in and out through the two other air corridors from Hamburg and Hanover.

The three of us from Hongkong—Peter Poon of the Sing Tao Man Po, Warren Lee, chief of Pan Asia News Agencies pictorial section, and myself—sorted ourselves out of the crowded plane and made uncertainly for the giant, bunker-like terminal building.

There, through the confusion of a big airport, a young German with a crew cut and in an Ivy League suit, thrust his way unerringly towards us and introduced himself in a Cambridge accent. His name, he said, was Frank Horlach and he welcomed us to West Berlin on behalf of the Federal Press and Information Agency of



## GLITTERING

As he rushed us through the formalities and collected our suitcases, he asked about and was told of our flight halfway around the world on board Lufthansa's luxurious Boeing 720 jetliner. Then he ushered

*West Berliners, some using step ladders, crowd up to the border for a glimpse of loved ones in the Eastern sector. At right is an apartment that has had its windows blocked up.*

West Berlin, despite its position as the gravest crisis point in the world today, continues to wear the glittering robes of Germany's capital city.

To most Berliners the little university town, hundreds of miles away, named Bonn, is the rest of the government for the time being only. One day—soon—the reins of the Federal Republic will surely be handed back to the nation's leaders lodged in their rightful place, in the magnificent sprawling building, the "Reichstag". To think otherwise, for a true Berliner, would be tantamount to treason.

"Bonn is the capital now," a taxi driver told me one day, "because Adenauer lives there. But everyone knows where the real heart of Germany is." He spoke in tones that sent him down as a partisan of West Berlin's Mayor and Chancellor Konrad Adenauer's opponent in the nation's recent elections, Willie Brandt.

## LATEST FASHIONS

Meanwhile Berliners, jauntily and with determination, uphold the traditions that have for years set them apart, almost as a race, from the rest of the Germans. Their women are elegantly wrapped in the finest furs, the latest fashions from Paris and Milan, and shop windows glitter brightly with an abundance of expensive jewelry.

The men, too, are clad in the latest Continental styles.

Restaurants serve packed tables with mouth-watering meals, sparkling wines from the Rhine and Moselle valleys, and the nightlife of gay Berlin ends with the dawn. Seemingly ignoring the crude upstairs on the other side of "The Wall", West Berliners concentrate on the good life.

Or so it appeared. As we stepped out on the pavements of Kurfürstendamm, where multi-coloured flashing neon signs turned night into day and gay strains of Bavarian drinking songs and American jazz floated faintly out of glass-fronted restaurants and nightclubs, the world's troubles seemed very far away, indeed.

The next day we were to see Berlin in a different light.

Or so it appeared. As we

stepped out on the pavements of Kurfürstendamm, where multi-coloured flashing neon signs turned night into day and gay strains of Bavarian drinking songs and American jazz floated faintly out of glass-fronted restaurants and nightclubs, the world's troubles seemed very far away, indeed.

Mile after mile it stretches, broken only at check-points where teams of East German Volkspolizei, "Vopos" for short, stand behind barriers with Russian-made sub-machine guns slung casually over baggy uniforms. On the pavements and windows in the Western sectors that border the wall, Berliners whose families were trapped when the structure was suddenly thrown up on August 13 vigil a constant, often hopeless, watch throughout the day and deep into night.

I was struck by the uncanny silence of the crowds. There was no shouting or milling around. The people talked in hushed tones, not unlike the manner of a gathering at a funeral. West German policemen in glossy knee-high boots patrolled up and down the border zones armed only with truncheons and Luger. They too, whenever the occasion arose, spoke quietly to the people.

And it was not only the people who provided the high tension drama at the crisis centre of the world. There, on the right, was an example of the ruthlessness with which the barricade had been built.

A beautiful old church, the Versöhnungskirche, had been walled in. The jagged bits of glass on top of the wall almost reached the apex of the entrance's Gothic arch. The barrier had been erected so close to the door that even those in the Soviet sector were barred from admittance. A sad-faced Christ just above the bricked-up entrance faced the throngs in the Western sector and lifted his hand in mute benediction...

Frank, our guide, called us together. We climbed back into the Volkswagen microbus and drove back gladly to Adenauer, capitalistic, happy West Berlin where people pursue the privileges of a classic Communist state for the pleasures of belonging to the human race. Our driver drove quickly through the streets. We had an appointment with "Don Giovanni" at the new Opera House...



• The Versöhnungskirche—a church bricked up by the Communists.



• A graphic picture of the Wall that runs indiscriminately through Berlin, cutting streets, houses and sometimes families, in half. Here it cuts the city's tram lines.

Binoculars and step-ladders are prized possessions here. Their owners are able to raise themselves above the level of the barbed wire and broken glass to search the windows of their former homes for rare glimpses of wife, a son, a relative or a friend.

Walking slowly behind the crowd in the American sector, I heard a muffled shout. Several yards away, a massive German labourer with his carot-topped infant son in one burly arm, lifted his fist and shook it silently at those across the barrier. Minutes before, a former neighbour had dropped a note wrapped around a stone with the news that the Vopos had "evacuated" his wife from their home near the border. This instant a man stood helplessly for a while, and then turned and walked away, heedless of the tears streaming down his face. A mile or so further up a trio of young lads stepped up to the foot of a bricked-up building and propped up a wreath of purple gladioli tied with a huge band of black silk. This was the spot where one of their friends, not too long ago, had hurtled to his death after breaking away from a rooftop struggle with a Vopo.

## HUSHED

Several hundred yards away lay a pile of withered wreaths and flowers, marking the place where two other East Germans had died in another attempted escape to the Western sector.



• George Liu (right) and Warren Lee of Pan Asia News Agency at the South Berlin border.



• The gaily lit Kurfürstendamm—one of the many beautiful Berlin streets where night life ends with the dawn.

A first-hand report by China Mail writer George Liu who last week was—

Our man in Berlin

# WOMANSENSE

WOMAN  
TO  
WOMAN

## Barbara Hepworth

TO THE limelight seekers and the limelight haters alike, Express girl Sally Vincent brings an insight and understanding which hints at a person behind the public face. Today she talks Woman to Woman.

one of Britain's top sculptors, winner of international prizes, holder of the O.B.E., Barbara Hepworth, twice married, mother of triplets and of a son killed in the R.A.F., is 58, and here talks Woman to Woman.

## 'In a man's world it is not for women just to submit...'

THE sun, where it escaped from swaying, charcoal clouds, made intermittent gobbets of light across the room to where the Unknown Political Prisoner stooped on its shelf. Other haunting figures of wood and stone stood, leaned, and lay in the twitchy sunlight around their creator, as though in patient servitude.

Two shining black cats, one with a bell and one without lurked shyly in the dimmest corner.

The extraordinary Barbara Hepworth leaned over a tatty tray and apologised for the dark glasses which seemed to obscure all of her small face but a kindly, smiling mouth and a towering forehead.

### Affront

THE reason for them, she explained, was an injured eye. "But they are a terrible affront," she admitted. "It is I know, most disconcerting to talk to someone when you can't see their eyes."

With her cups of tea and her soft, neat, precise voice, she reminded me, stupidly, of a particularly authoritative vicar's wife.

"We'll have such a nice chat," she said, cosily. "I was a bit afraid of it at first, so what I've done," she went on, her voice gathering persuasion. "I've made a list of my convictions to help you."

by SALLY VINCENT

She took up a piece of paper and read from the bold, black letters she had made.

"I am a pacifist and an ardent supporter of the United Nations. And of nuclear disarmament."

"I am against capital punishment and I support the Treason Trial Fund of South Africa."

The dark glasses turned twinkling in my direction. "I thought we might as well get that straight at the start," she concluded.

### Materials

IT would, of course, have been impossible for Barbara Hepworth not to have been all of these things.

What she does and what she is, she explained early on, are inseparable. And she is a woman who works in hard materials. As a sculptor she bites into stone, marble, and the hardest of woods, and loves the life she finds in them.

### Gentle

IT is not surprising, perhaps, that as a woman she has found the world as recalcitrant as the materials she works with.

And it makes her militancy a gentle and wonderful thing when she is prepared to back at the wrong she sees in the world with as much faith and optimism as she feels when she takes a chisel to a huge block of granite.

In this bitter age, a person who believes his or she can actually do something to save the world is regarded as a crank or a figure of fun.

Barbara Hepworth is such a person, but listening to her ideas I could find nothing funny or cranky. In fact, I

almost thought the world could be saved.

"When I was a child, half a century ago," she said, "I was filled with the joy of life."

"I could wake up in the morning and know how good it was to live. But I also knew that when I died it was not the end of life itself. The world would go on being wonderful

"This balance between life and death is now lost. The world is threatened and human beings have no security any more."

"We must restore the balance and give people back their security. Otherwise we will disintegrate."

Barbara Hepworth believes that people can integrate through culture. And as she believes it sincerely she has her reason to work.

"I work to affirm," she says, "to do something positive, to underline what is affirmative."

"We must seek something definite to do. There has got to be a mass intention to preserve life, and it is up to women to act in a concerted way, because it is their job, their nature, to preserve life."

"It is time," she went on, "that we all stopped behaving like hyped-up hens."

"Our minds have been affected by the terrible brain-washing we've been getting, and we must protest against it, we must not allow ourselves to be contaminated by destructionism."

I asked, simply, how women could protest. In a practical way.

Barbara Hepworth was momentarily lost. I began to feel that, for her, the abstract protest was enough.

"There is now," she went on, "the possibility of a total world, brought together by the universal language of art."

This kind of remark, made by someone who has spent her life within the secrets of the most abstract of all abstract art, is wont to receive a somewhat cynical response. But Barbara Hepworth was plausible.

"Because of the danger we all face," she explained, "there is a heightened awareness of that matter. Of poetry, art and music."

"These are the things which will be instrumental in saving us. When the last war broke out I was surprised by the way these things suddenly mattered so much more to people."

"That is why, at this threatening time, it is so vital to continue this kind of work."

Yesterdays

"Help! Help!" came Teddy's voice.

Knarf could see a tiny, furry figure splashing around in the blue space marked "The Atlantic Ocean."

Hawatha stuck his head out from under his blanket and let out the loudest grunt that anyone had ever heard him make.

Two things happened. Knarf jumped head-first into the Geography Book. Hawatha jumped foot-first into the Geography Book, pulling his blanket with him. Mr Merlin sat down on the edge of Florida with his feet on the edge of South America and whistled a tune to himself.

Dripping wet

About two minutes later, Knarf and Hawatha came out of the Geography Book carrying Teddy between them. The three friends were dripping wet.

"Better not try that again!" said Mr Merlin as he got up and walked away.

Knarf shut the Geography Book. Hawatha got back under his blanket. Teddy just stood and scratched his head.

"It was only a map of the ocean," he kept saying to himself. "How could I go so wet?"

The next second there was a loud splash.

Knarf, I think, was going to stand up and walk across the Atlantic Ocean when someone said:

### Teddy Steps On Map

—And Disappears In The Atlantic Ocean—

By MAX TRELL

**K**NARF, the Shadow Boy with the Turned-About Name, had opened the big Geography Book on the floor and was looking at the map. Sitting on the floor beside him were Knarf's two best friends, Teddy, the Stuffed Bear, and Hawatha, the Small-Sized Wooden Indian.

Teddy was sitting with his fat legs stretched out.

**Hawatha grunts**

As for Hawatha, he was sitting with a blanket over his head. Every now and then he stuck his head out to take a quick glance at the map in the Geography Book and to utter small grunts.

"Why are all those maps of different colours?" Teddy asked.

"That's so as to tell one country from another country," Knarf explained.

"Look at the big country painted blue," said Teddy. "That's not a country," said Knarf. "That's the Atlantic Ocean."

Hawatha stuck his head out to look at the Atlantic Ocean, then he grunted and pulled his head back again.

**Small world**

"The world's not very big," said Teddy. "Just look, I can stand up and walk across the whole Atlantic Ocean when someone said:

"Just one moment! Hello, Kiddo!"

It was Mr Merlin, the Marvellous and Magnificent Magician. Knarf and Teddy returned Mr Merlin's greeting. "I think I know what was going to happen," said Mr Merlin, shaking his head sorrowfully. "And from far off came the sound of Mr Merlin's laughter.



Teddy let out a yell and disappeared in the Ocean.

"Look here, my Boy," said Mr Merlin. "As Teddy started once more to walk across the Atlantic Ocean, before you do what you're about to do, let me ask you one question. Can you swim?"

Teddy laughed. "Sure, Mr Merlin, I can swim all right. But I'm not going to fall into the Atlantic Ocean. It's only a map in a Geography Book!"

**Warned him**

Knarf started to say, "Teddy be careful," and Hawatha stuck his head out from under the blanket and gave what sounded like a warning grunt. But it was too late. Teddy had already stuck out one of his fat legs across the big, blue Atlantic Ocean. Teddy's other leg was in the United States between Virginia and North Carolina.

It looked as if with one step

Teddy was going to be in France, across the whole wide Ocean. It looked as easy as stepping across a puddle of water!

"Better not try that again!" said Mr Merlin as he got up and walked away.

Knarf shut the Geography Book. Hawatha got back under his blanket. Teddy just stood and scratched his head.

"It was only a map of the ocean," he kept saying to himself.

"I think I know what was going to happen," said Mr Merlin.

"And from far off came the sound of Mr Merlin's laughter."



Oddly reminiscent of a vicar's wife, the sculptor extraordinary lists her convictions in bold black letters.

"We must protest," she says

almost thought the world could be saved.

"When I was a child, half a century ago," she said, "I was filled with the joy of life."

"I could wake up in the morning and know how good it was to live. But I also knew that when I died it was not the end of life itself. The world would go on being wonderful

"This balance between life and death is now lost. The world is threatened and human beings have no security any more."

"We must restore the balance and give people back their security. Otherwise we will disintegrate."

Barbara Hepworth believes that people can integrate through culture. And as she believes it sincerely she has her reason to work.

"I work to affirm," she says, "to do something positive, to underline what is affirmative."

"It is time," she went on, "that we all stopped behaving like hyped-up hens."

"Our minds have been affected by the terrible brain-washing we've been getting, and we must protest against it, we must not allow ourselves to be contaminated by destructionism."

I asked, simply, how women could protest. In a practical way.

Barbara Hepworth was momentarily lost. I began to feel that, for her, the abstract protest was enough.

"There is now," she went on, "the possibility of a total world, brought together by the universal language of art."

This kind of remark, made by someone who has spent her life within the secrets of the most abstract of all abstract art, is wont to receive a somewhat cynical response. But Barbara Hepworth was plausible.

"Because of the danger we all face," she explained, "there is a heightened awareness of that matter. Of poetry, art and music."

"These are the things which will be instrumental in saving us. When the last war broke out I was surprised by the way these things suddenly mattered so much more to people."

"That is why, at this threatening time, it is so vital to continue this kind of work."

Yesterdays

"Help! Help!" came Teddy's voice.

Knarf could see a tiny, furry figure splashing around in the blue space marked "The Atlantic Ocean."

Hawatha stuck his head out from under his blanket and let out the loudest grunt that anyone had ever heard him make.

Two things happened. Knarf jumped head-first into the Geography Book. Hawatha jumped foot-first into the Geography Book, pulling his blanket with him. Mr Merlin sat down on the edge of Florida with his feet on the edge of South America and whistled a tune to himself.

Dripping wet

About two minutes later, Knarf and Hawatha came out of the Geography Book carrying Teddy between them. The three friends were dripping wet.

"That is why, at this threatening time, it is so vital to continue this kind of work."

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# BOXING BACK WITH A BANG

*Malayans beat Hongkong in a match highlighted by five knockouts*

By OUR BOXING REPORTER

**Boxing returned to the sporting limelight with a bang at the Southern Stadium last night. In a rip-roaring devil-may-care sort of evening the visiting boxers from the Federation Armed Forces of Malaya defeated a strong Hongkong team by seven bouts to five.**

I don't know what you expect for your money when you go to a boxing promotion but whatever it is you would almost certainly have found it in this colourful match.

Out of a total of 12 bouts there were five knockouts and two technical knockouts. Even the special contest which followed the official match failed to go the distance.

It is a long time since Hongkong has seen so much sustained power and hard-hitting in the ring. The crowd — maybe a bit boorish — crowded home with a feeling that even if they had not seen a collection of potential world champions in action at least they had had the satisfaction of watching two teams giving everything they had to win.

#### A credit

The fans got excellent return for their money and it was good to see so many visiting Australians among the spectators. They really enjoyed themselves.

The well disciplined Malaysian boxers were a credit to their country and to their trainers. They were superbly fit and their ring conduct was above reproach. Their good sportsmanship matched their obvious enthusiasm for the pugilistic art and they will be welcome visitors if they come this way again.

After a night of many exciting highlights it is maybe a little unfair to single out personalities but it would also be equally unfair to let the spectators pass without mentioning some of the men behind the gloves which produced the biggest thrills.

#### The 'old man'

Fong Ki-kong, the Colony bantamweight champion, gave another superb display in gaining the edge over S. M. Rajaram in a bout which had the crowd roaring. Fong, as elusive and as wily as ever, found a worthy opponent in the boy from Malaya.

However, the 'old man', using every move and trick in his repertoire, was deservedly found a worthy opponent in him. His knockout victory over

#### NOTICE

#### THE ROYAL HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

3rd Race Meeting 1961/62

1st Day—11th November, 1961

The following conditions for 1961 Horses for the above race meeting, entries for which close at NOON on Wednesday, 1st November, 1961, are announced:

#### 1961 Sub-Griffins

**CLASS A — TURRET HILL PLATE.** — Winner \$5,000. Second \$3,000. Third \$2,250. Weight 147 lbs. Non-Winners, 5 lbs. allowance. Winners of more than \$6,250 in Stakes, 3 lbs. penalty. Entrance \$10. **FROM THE TWO MILE POST** ONCE ROUND & IN (About One Mile 171 Yards).

**CLASS B — DRAGON'S BACK PLATE.** — Winner \$6,000. Second \$3,000. Third \$2,250. Weight 147 lbs. Non-Winners, 5 lbs. allowance. Horses which have won over \$3,000 in Stakes, 3 lbs. penalty. Entrance \$10. **FROM THE 1½ MILE POST** (About Half a Mile 171 Yards).

**CLASS C — MIDDLE SPUR PLATE.** — Winner \$6,000. Second \$3,000. Third \$2,250. Weight 147 lbs. Stakes Winners, 3 lbs. penalty. Entrance \$10. **SIX FURLONGS & 40 YARDS.**

By Order of the Stewards,

F. D. ANGUS,

Secretary.

20th October, 1961.

#### NOTICE

#### THE ROYAL HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

Programmes and Entry Forms for the 3rd Race Meeting 1961/62 to be held on Saturday, 11th and Monday, 13th November, 1961, (weather permitting) may be obtained at the Secretary's Office, Alexandra House; and the Club House, Happy Valley; and the Stables, Shun Kwong Road.

Entries close at 12 o'clock NOON on Wednesday, 1st November, 1961.

By Order of the Stewards,  
F. D. ANGUS,  
Secretary.



A QUICK KNOCKOUT . . . Chris Fraser of the Hongkong Police goes over the ropes for the full count in the opening round of his light-middleweight bout against SAC Mohd Hashim. — China Mail photo.

## MORE OVENS PER DAY MAKE FOR BRIGHTER CRICKET, SAYS BENAUD

Melbourne, Oct. 30. "The way to make cricket more attractive is to increase the number of overs bowled in a day's play—that increases the action," Australian Test captain Richie Benaud said today.

Looking sun-tanned and fit Benaud, and 10 other members of the Australian team that won the Ashes, arrived in Melbourne in the liner Strathmore.

"The more balls bowled, the more chance there is of runs, and the more chance the bowlers have of taking wickets; there's a lesson for every class of cricket in that," said Benaud.

The Australian captain said that during their English tour the Australians had tried to bowl 20 six-ball overs each hour, and had averaged just that.

#### A new outlook

"England were only a decimal point or so behind us in the bowling rate, and as a result, there was always action," he said. "Increasing the rate doesn't need any great readjustment of rules or planning for a new outlook."

He said that to achieve the increase he had instructed his players not to dawdle when changing positions between overs. The number of on-field conferences over field settings were cut to a minimum.

Benaud said Australia's younger players had learned a lot from the tour. England too had a lot of promising young players coming on.

"English cricket is re-building

— English cricket is re-building

**SENSATIONS  
OF SPORT**

# SIX WORLD RECORDS IN 50 MINUTES —and all were set by one man!

By FRANK WRIGHT

Think of those extravagant, propaganda-ridden Berlin Olympics of 1936 and the name of James Cleveland ("Jesse") Owens immediately springs to mind.

Everyone knows how lean, long-legged Owens, the 21-year-old "black American auxiliary" defied the Nazi boasts of Aryan superiority, caused Dr Goebbels to spit with rage and drove a flustered Hitler prematurely from the stadium.

He completely dominated the Nazi-organised Games, smashing three Olympic and world records, and winning four Olympic medals, within one week.

Yet this was not the greatest achievement of Jesse Owens, seventh child of a humble Northern Alabama farmer who had worked his way through school and college along the age of sixteen as a cobbler's assistant, goods-hauler, patrol station attendant, and page-boy in the Ohio State House of Representatives.

## From obscurity

His finest hour—and the most sensational hour in the history of athletics—came on the warm, sunny afternoon of May 24, 1935. Then, as an obscure student at Ohio State University, Jesse Owens burst like a meteor on a startled sports world.

In lead circles, the athletic prowess of Jesse Owens was already well known. But not until that afternoon did the general American public realize that they had in their midst an athletic genius whose like they had never seen before.

That day, the astonishing news of this sporting superman made headlines all over the country.

The 21-year-old Negro youngster had achieved six world records, including a fantastic long jump mark of 28 ft 8½ ins which was destined to stand for a quarter of a century. And he had achieved them in less than one hour.

It happened in the "Big Ten" Championships at Ferry Field, the University of Michigan's track at Ann Arbor.

# SIX WORLD RECORDS IN 50 MINUTES



He launched his gleaming, ebony body into space, legs stretched out wide for extra distance

## Fastest man ever

Indeed, Owens was worried about a back injury he had recently received in a playful tussle with a fellow student.

But the first event over 100 yards ended his worries. He streaked through the tape to win easily.

The timekeepers looked incredulously at their watches. Each made the time 9.4 seconds.

Owens had equalled the world record set by the white American sprinter Frank Wykoff at Los Angeles in 1930.

In fact, he was probably the fastest-ever man in the world. All the watches were closer to 9.3 secs and the starter had insisted on the sprinters remaining in the "set" position for at least two seconds so that there would be no "flers".

Just 30 minutes later, a refreshed Owens crouched down for the start of the 220-yard dash. The gun cracked—and again he streaked ahead of the field to win by a comfortable margin.

His record time brought a gasp from spectators and officials. He had notched 20.3 seconds, three-tenths of a second faster than the world record set by Roland Locke of Nebraska in 1926.

It meant that Owens had collected two world records in that one event. The record for the fractionally shorter distance

was his own, set at 220 yards in 20.3 seconds.

And so, in 50 fantastic minutes, Jesse Owens achieved

immortally as the greatest sprinter, hurdler and long jumper of all time.

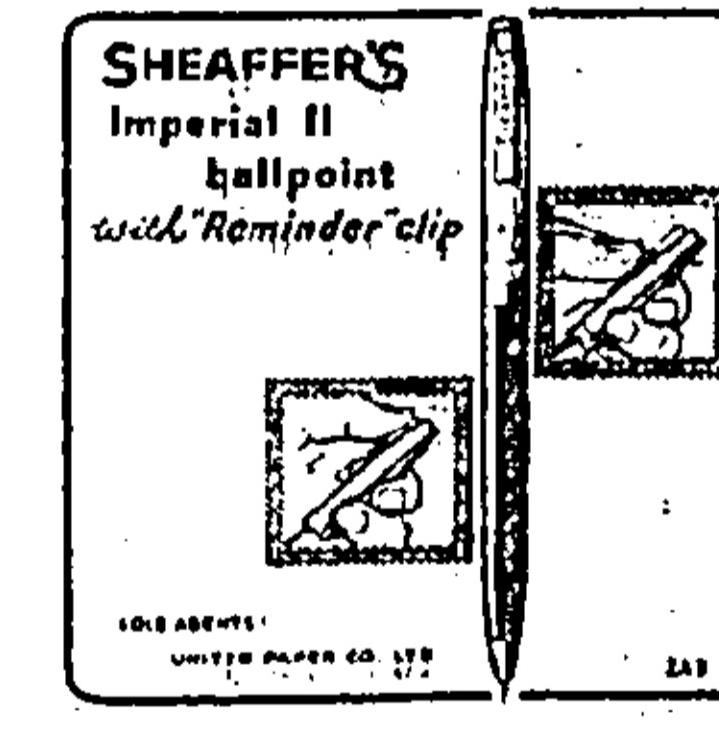
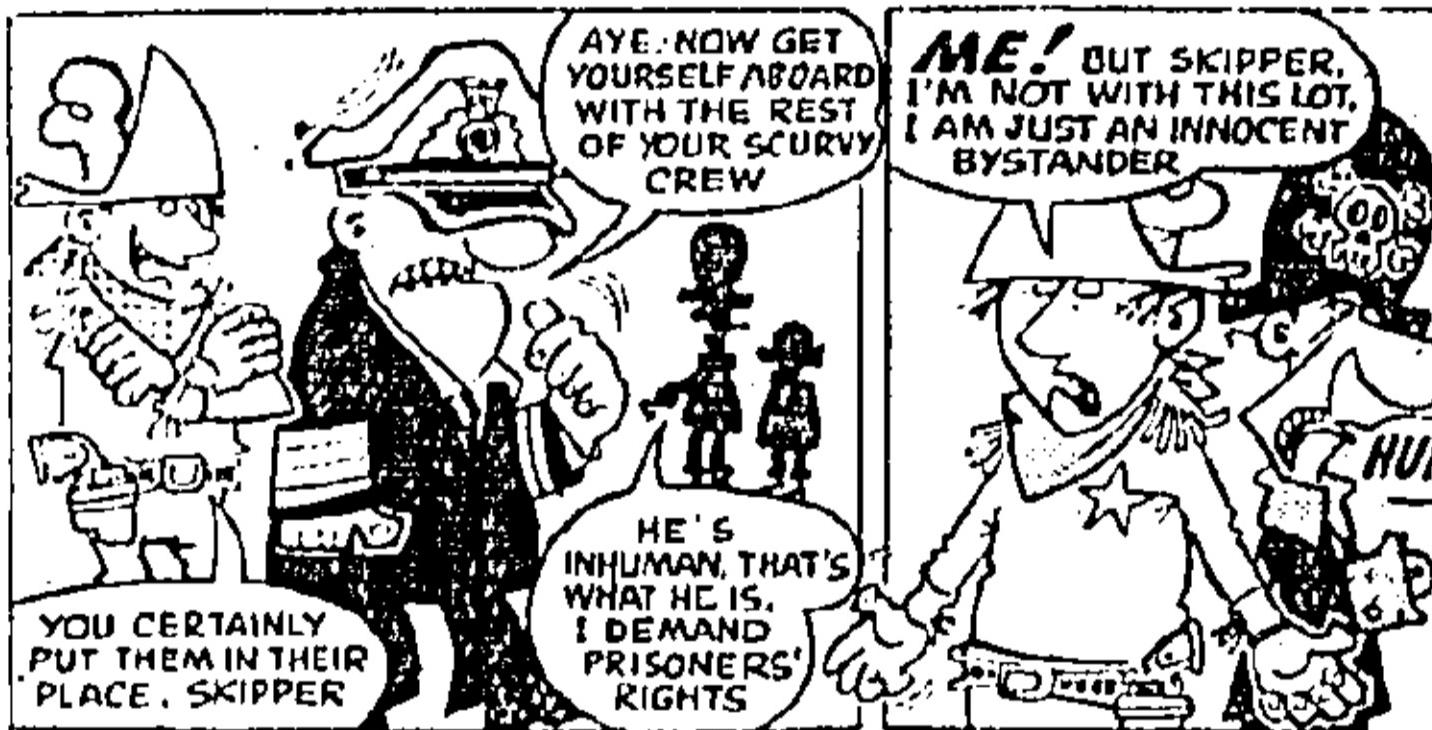
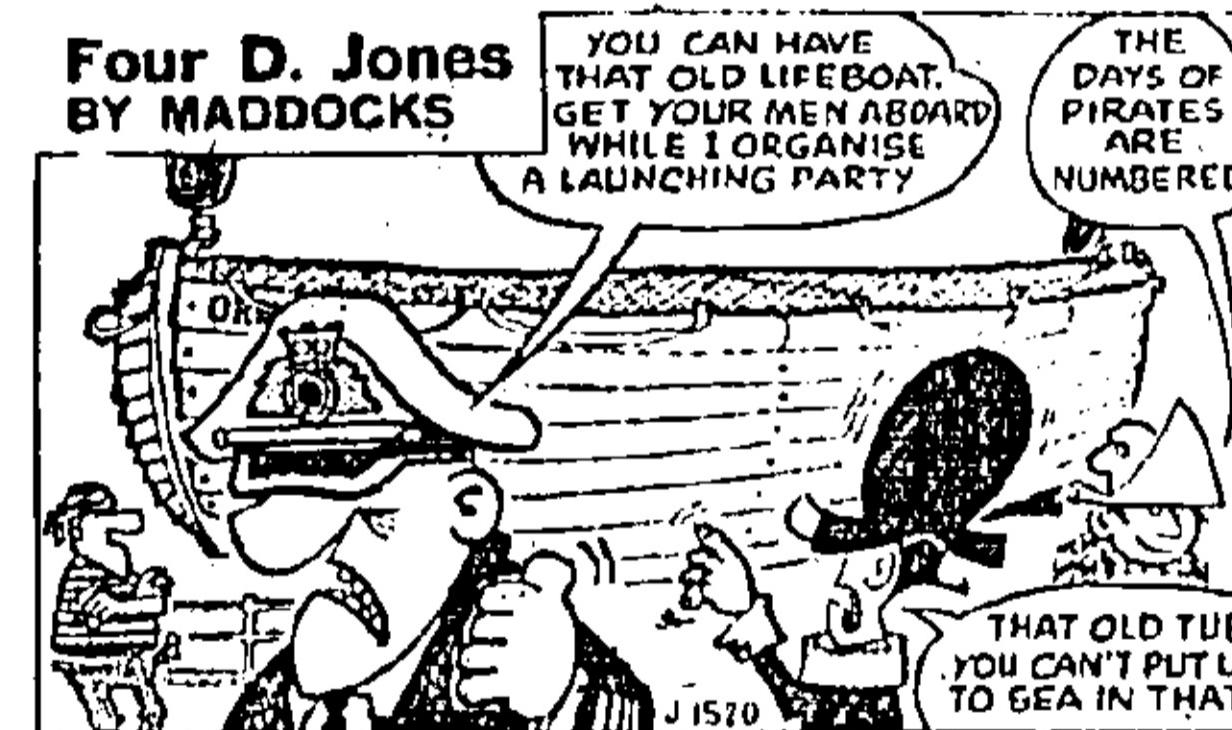
Incredibly Owens might also have achieved fame as a high jumper, for at the age of 15 he had soared 6 ft 2¾ ins.

His coach believed he could have cleared a world record height of 6 ft 10 ins but he had given up in the event, but Owens explains: "I gave up competitive high jumping because I was at university with the world record holder Dave Albritton."

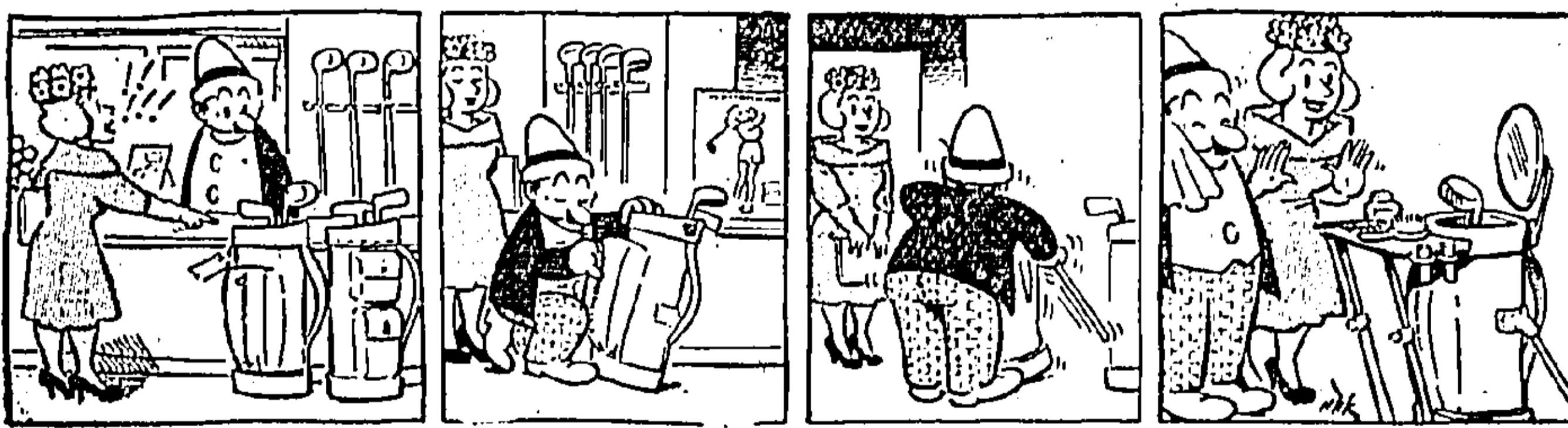
Today, he is a distinguished-looking 42, his ebony-black hair receding at the front. In recent years he has won national esteem as a member of the Illinois Youth Commission, popular lecturer, and goodwill "ambassador" for the State Department.

The last of his world records fell in 1960. But such was the greatness of his six-part triumph at Ann Arbor that his records achieved in 50 minutes collectively stood for 76 years.

(All rights reserved)



## FERD'NAND



By Mik

**SWISSAIR CONVAIR JETS, NOW SERVING HONG KONG**

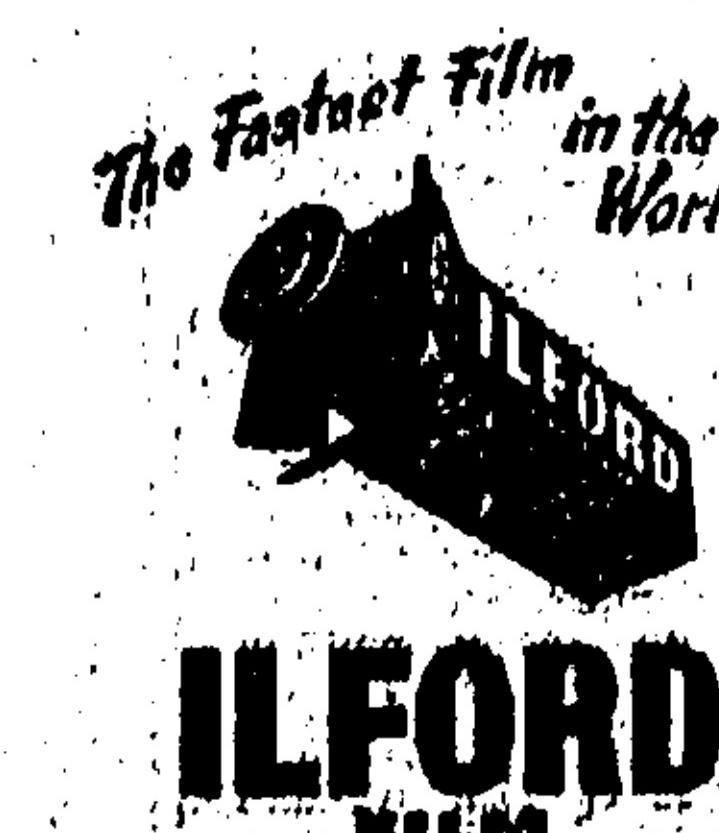
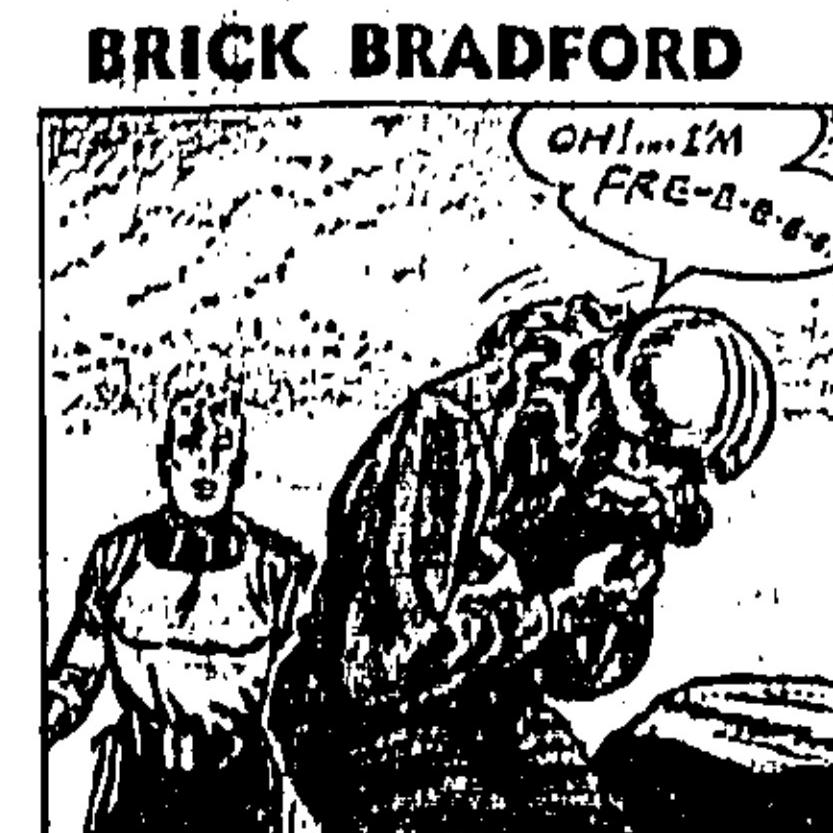
## THE FLUTTERS

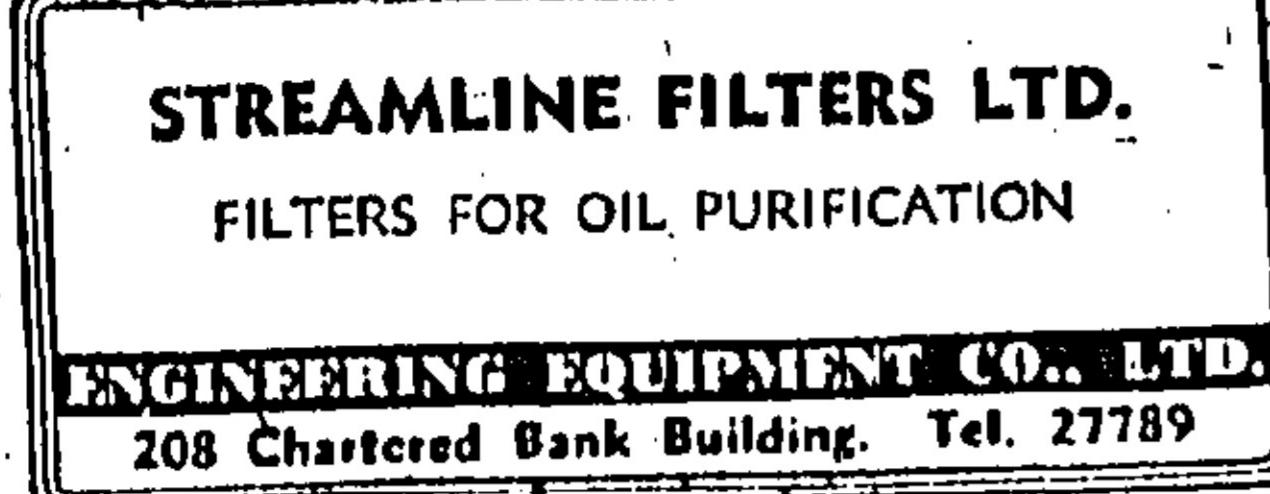


By Paul Norris

**HAVE A BREAK**  
**HAVE A KitKat**

*The Fastest Film in the World!*  
**ILFORD FILM**



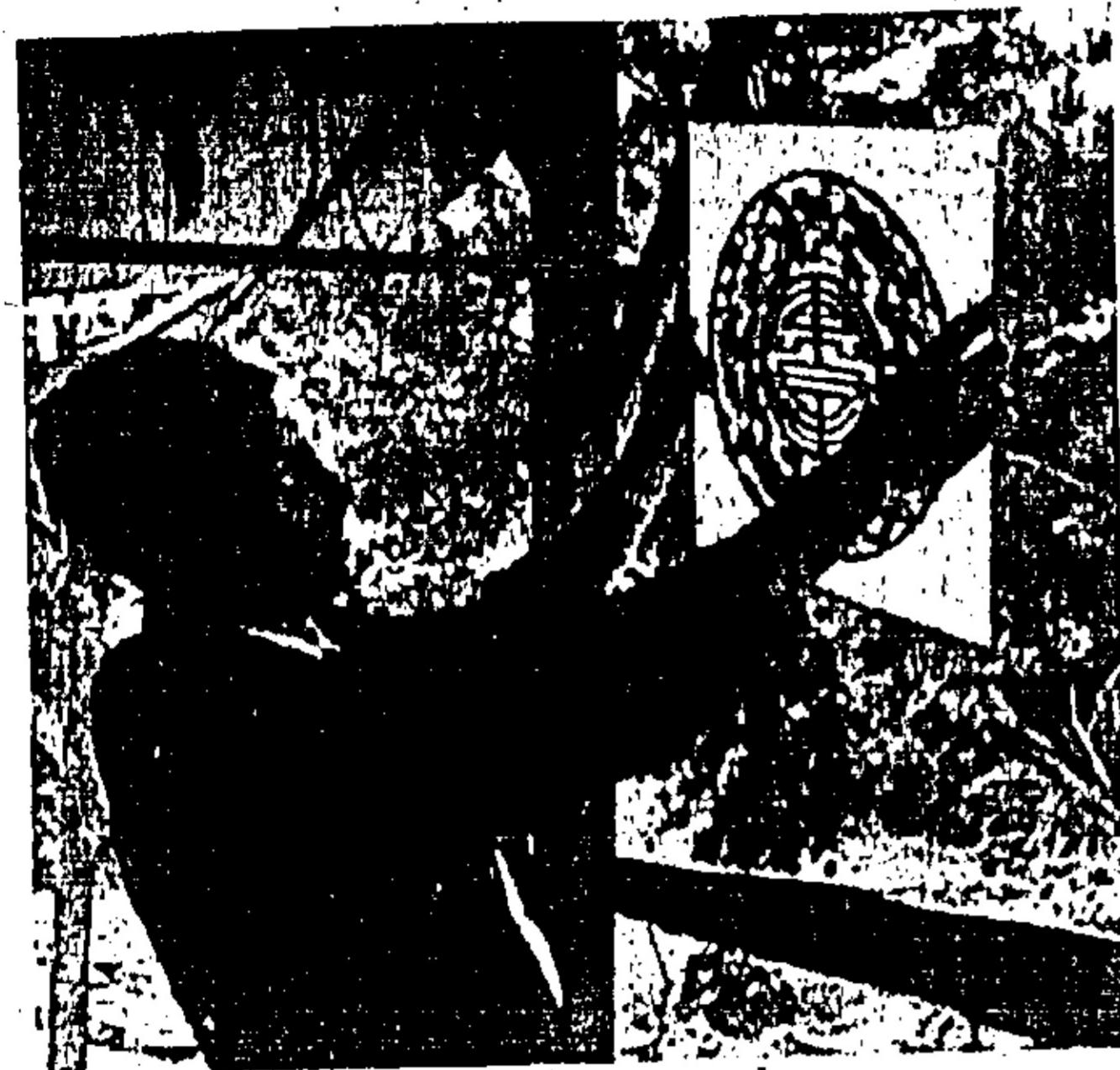


More local news on P. 5

# CHINA MAIL

Page 10

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 31, 1961.



Mr. Eugene Wong holding one of the Chinese medallions prepared for the London restaurant. It shows how with a sheet of plastic behind it, the design would prove decorative for screening lights or an opaque window. (Staff photographer).

## HE PLANS TO MAKE FIBRE GLASS GOODS

By Jill Doggett

Plans to set up a factory for the manufacture of a variety of goods in reinforced fibre glass are proposed by Mr. Eugene Wong who said this morning that he would like to train boys from the Aberdeen Trade School in this specialised craft.

Following the success of his initial effort in outfitting the Golden Dragon Chinese restaurant in Fort Wayne in the United States, Mr. Wong this year obtained a \$500,000 contract from the London restaurateur, Mr. C. M. Young, now a larger order that has now almost reached completion.

He foresees a new industry for Hongkong in the uses of polyester, fibre glass and reinforced plastics, but does not wish to corner the market so he is quite willing to discuss his plans openly and encourage young people to train in a craft that commands high salaries in some parts of the world.

In addition to making decorative items, designed, moulded,

painted and covered with fire-proof coating on his land beside a matted studio at Shouson Hill, Mr. Wong has been busy turning out crash helmets lined with foam rubber and jockey caps for men and women.

### WIDESPREAD

He says that a widespread use of reinforced fibre glass safety headgear can withstand pressure of 500 lbs to the square inch, should prevent head injuries through accidents.

At his small office in the China Building, Mr. Wong said it was possible to produce quite an amount of material in a confined space, but he preferred working out of doors on the large sections now ready for consignment to England.

### RAFFLE PRIZES

Mr. Pat New, a member of the staff of a British insurance company in Hongkong, won the first prize in the Joyce's 1961 raffle.

The second prize of a diamond watch was won by Miss Jennie Hish, a student.

The keys of the car and the watch were presented to the two winners by Mr. Ping K. Ng, acting President of the Hongkong Junior Chamber of Commerce, and Mr. Samson Sun, Chairman of the Raffle Committee, today at the Chamber's offices.

SO EASY TO HANDLE - SO EASY TO CHILL

# SKOL 飲勝

THE LIGHT DRY LAGER IN CANS



Sole Agents:  
CALDBECK, MACGREGOR & CO., LTD.  
2 Chater Road Tel. 20075 (Order Desk)

## Sun spot activities disrupt radio reception

Disruption in radio communications due to ionospheric disturbance (in the uppermost layer of air) blocked out reception at all news agencies in Hongkong today for almost eight hours from 2.20 am.

During the period, total washouts alternated with short spells of bad reception and occasional clear breaks.

Mr. W. G. Gare, Chief Engineer of Cable & Wireless, said this morning "We are now entering the period of minimum sun spot activities when reception experiences the worst disturbances.

"There is an 11-year cycle

during which the period of maximum sun spot activities alternates with that of the minimum.

**Another factor**

"The last time the minimum occurred was in 1951-52."

Mr. Gare also said that last night the JIY Station in Japan was sending out "W" signals which meant "likely ionospheric disturbances." But the station had gone back to signal "N" for "Normal" at 9 o'clock this morning.

He disclosed that reception was generally bad in the east-west direction during the affected period this morning, but north-south communication,

such as signals from Sydney and Tokyo, has been normal.

On the approach of the minimum sun spot period when the number of sun spots decreases, "we expect reception in general to be more and more difficult," he said. "During the period, ionospheric storms will increase in frequency."

"Another factor that will affect radio reception on earth is the cycle of the sun's rotation around its own axis which takes place every 27 days," he said.

"This will cause recurrent ionospheric storms in the atmosphere of the earth every 27 days. The last time it occurred was on October 2."

As usual shortly before dawn every day, the reception exper-

iences difficulty. This in radio technical jargon, is called "the down dip."

The down dip this morning was the worst among the past few days.

**Nuclear blasts**

Mr. Gare said nuclear explosions do affect radio reception. "We had some difficulties several years ago when America set off nuclear bombs in the Pacific."

"But the latest Soviet nuclear blast in the Arctic seemed to be too far to influence our communication with Europe and America," he added.

The brass needles sent into space by America, in his opinion, had nothing to do with the radio blackout Hongkong experienced this morning.

"They work like a broad mirror and should improve the communication by bouncing the radio waves," he con-

cluded.

### SALVERS FOR LONG SERVICE

The Earl of Inchcape, senior director of Gibb, Livingston & Co. Ltd., today presented silver salvers to six members of the firm with more than 25 years service.

The presentation was part of the celebrations of the firm's 125th anniversary.

Those who received salvers were Mr. A. T. Dow (25 years service), Leung Luen Fook (25), Li Kong (20), J. V. da Luz (30), Lau Ming On (33), Li Shing (30).

### Indecent assault charge

Bhagwan Kirotri Moorjani, 22, of flat D1 Mirador Mansion, 8th floor, Nathan-road, appeared before Mr. P. F. X. Loonan at South Kowloon Court this morning on a charge of indecent assault on a 13-year-old boy on October 13.

Defendant pleaded not guilty. He was remanded seven days in jail custody.

The commemorative stamp with the words "Salut à l'Arme, Helvetia" also carries the emblem of the Salvation Army bonnet. Mrs. Kitching returns to Hongkong from the Philippines on Friday for one night en route to Jakarta.

Mrs. Kitching said that General Booth sent his children into different parts of the world to carry on the Army work.

Catherine went to Berne in Switzerland at the age of 18 and was well-loved for her work in that land.

Mrs. Kitching said that General Booth sent his children into different parts of the world to carry on the Army work.

He asked his wife to help. She refused. An argument followed.

Defendant went into the kitchen, picked up a chopper and chopped her on her neck, shoulders, and left hand.

She remained in hospital for two weeks. He pleaded guilty and said he had lost his temper and committed the offence on the spur of the moment.

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